



## THE CIRCULAR TRANSITION: DEVELOPMENT OF A CIRCULAR ECONOMY MODEL FOR THE WASHING MACHINE INDUSTRY

PhD GIANMARCO BRESSANELLI
G.bressanelli002@unibs.it
University of Brescia – RISE Laboratory
Research & Innovation for Smart Enterprises

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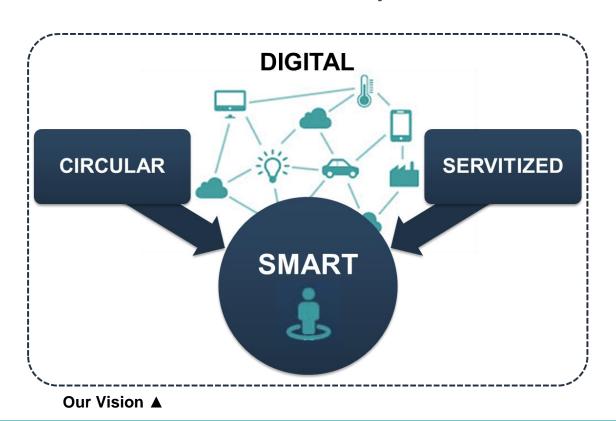


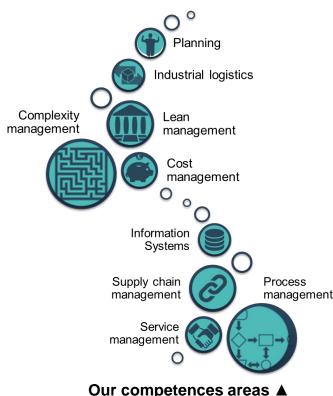
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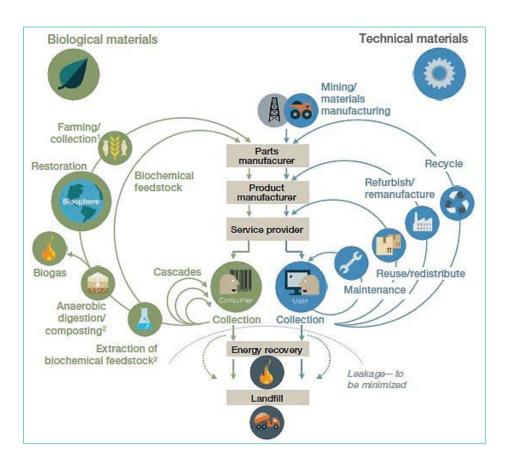


**Our vision**: we believe that the supply chain of the future will be *circular*, *digital* and *servitized*. Therefore we focus our research and dissemination activities mainly towards these three themes.





## CIRC 01-2017 The overall scope



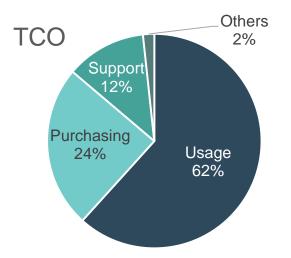
- Circular Economy
- Washing machines

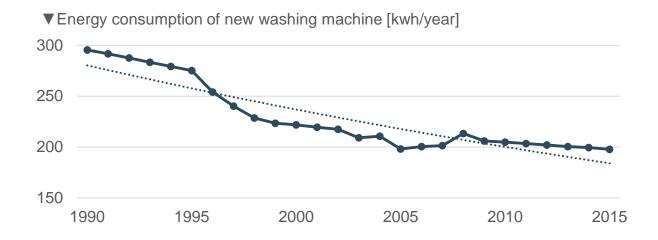


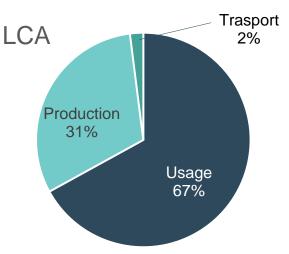
- ▶ To demonstrate:
  - Economical outcomes (for both users and manufacturers)
  - Environmental impacts
  - Social benefits

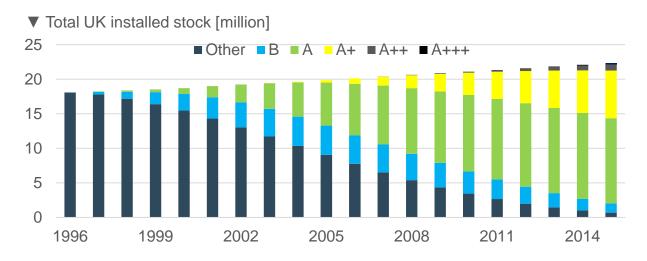


### CIRC 01-2017 Why washing machines









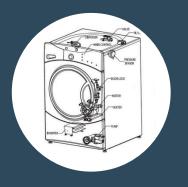
Sources: Saccani et al, 2017; Devoldere et al, 2009; National Statistics UK, 2016





- ➤ To improve the utilization rate of washing machines, both in terms of capacity and time utilization
- ➤ To improve the energy, water and detergents efficiency of washing machines during their useful lives
- ► To improve the **duration** of washing machines' and components useful life
- ➤ To reduce the amount of waste generated by applying the principles of the waste hierarchy
- ▶ To create new business opportunities in the EU, especially in:
  - the remanufacturing of washing machines
  - the provision of logistic services
  - the sale of refurbished machines and related components, as spare parts





#### Circular Design

- Design for durability
- Design for disassembly
- Design for EOL



#### **Business Models**

- Sharing
- Pay per use performance
- Leasing of refurbished appliances



#### Reverse Logistics

 Spare supply chain redesign (spares parts classification, geo-localization, virtual inventory and distribution)



#### Technology as enabler

- Internet of Things
- Cloud support
- Big Data and analytics



Competence	University	WM producer	Component producer	LSP	SW developer	Telecoms specialist	Reconditioner	Automation specialist
Service management	X			X	X	X	X	X
Washing machine design		Χ	Χ				Χ	Χ
Manufacturing / remanufacturing		X	X				X	
Logistics & planning	Χ			Χ				
Fault analysis and maintenance	Χ	X					X	
Industrial economics	X							
Industrial Marketing	X							
Sw engineering					X	Χ		X
Internet of things					X	X		X
Mechatronics & robotics	Χ							X
Tracking & tracing, georeferincing	X				X	X		X
Regulations & law	X							





# UNIVERSITY OF BRESCIA RISE LABORATORY Research & Innovation for Smart Enterprises

Thank you for your attention!

Gianmarco Bressanelli G.bressanelli 002 @unibs.it

RISE Laboratory – Research & Innovation for Smart Enterprises

Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering – University of Brescia

Via Branze, 38 – 25123 BRESCIA (ITALY)

www.rise.it - info@rise.it - +39 (030) 3715.556